Total number of printed pages-4

34 (1) BIOC 1.3

2018

BIOCHEMISTRY

Full Marks: 80

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

GROUP - A

Answer any two questions:

2×10

- 1. What do you mean by glycolysis? Explain the various steps involved in the process of glycolysis.
- 2. Explain Chargaff rule. How this rule is related with secondary structure of DNA? Draw and explain the secondary structure of DNA.
- 3. What do you mean by deglutition? Explain how carbohydrates and proteins are digested and absorbed in human alimentary canal.

Contd.

GROUP - B

Answer any eight questions:

5×8

- 1. Write the differences between eukaryotic cell and prokaryotic cell.
- 2. What is Diabetes mellitus? Explain the hormonal regulation of glucose in human body.
- 3. What are bile pigments? Explain the role of liver in digestion of food in human gut.
- 4. What is the role of mucus membrane of stomach? Describe the role of *HCl* in digestion.
- 5. What do you mean by hormones? What are the different classes of hormones?
- Write the important structural and functional differences between DNA and RNA.
- A certain buffer solution is made by mixing of CH₃COOH and CH₃COONa in water. With the help of equations, explain how this buffer neutralizes addition of small amount of acid or a base.

- 8. What are essential and non-essential amino acids? Give *two* examples of each type.
- 9. Write the structure of glycine and alanine. How many dipeptides can be made from them? Write their structures.
- 10. What are the roles of Mg and Fe in our body?

GROUP - C

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

- 1. Define Glycogenolysis and Gluconeogenesis.
- 2. Why mitochondria is called powerhouse of the cell?
- 3. What do you mean by Respiratory quotient?
- 4. Why plasma membrane is called as selectively semipermeable membrane?
- 5. What do you mean by lipoprotein?
- 6. What do you mean by ionic product of water?
- 7. What are the deficiency syndrome of Vitamin-A and Vitamin-C in our body?
- 8. What do you mean by epimer and anomer?

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Contd.

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2

- 9. What do you understand by the terms
 - (a) Peptide linkage
 - (b) Zwitterion?
- 10. Classify the following into monosaccharides and disaccharides:

Ribose, Maltose, fructose and Lactose.